

Drill Practice Makes it Easy

Spanish Language Intro

Basic Grammar

Basic Vocabulary

Adjectives - Adverbs - Conjunctions

Nouns - Prepositions - Verbs

Surprise Yourself!

Bar Code

Spanish

Basic Language Folder


AP
E

Basic Language and Interactive Notes Folder


Spanish



Lexical Group Series



**Basic Language and
Interactive Notes Folder**



Spanish



**AP
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**Language Drill
Series**



Conversation Essentials

hello: **¡hola!** good morning/ day: **buenos días**

good afternoon: **buenas tardes**

good evening/night: **buenas noches**

good-bye: **adiós** see you!: **hasta luego/pronto**

nice to meet you: **mucho gusto, encantado/a**

how are you?: **¿cómo está?**

very well thank you: **muy bien, gracias**

what is your name?: **¿cómo se llama usted?**

please: **por favor** excuse me! **¡oiga! por favor**

thank you (very much): **(muchas) gracias**

my pleasure: **de nada** sorry: **discúlpeme**

I am sorry but I do not understand.....:

Lo siento, pero no entiendo...

I do not speak Spanish: **yo no hablo Español**

Do you speak English?: **Habla usted Inglés?**

yes: **sí**: no: **no** not: **no** I do not know: **no lo sé**

this is...: **este/esta es ...**

what is this/that?: **qué es esto/eso**

could I have ..., please?:

¿podría tener ..., por favor?

I would like ...: **quisiera..** I like.: **me gusta**

how much is it?: **¿cuánto cuesta?**

its very/too expensive: **es muy/demasiado caro**

how do you say ... in Spanish:

¿cómo se dice ... en español?

what does this mean?: **¿qué significa esto?**

could you repeat that?: **¿podría repetir?**

could you speak more slowly?:

¿podría hablar más despacio?

where ...?: **¿dónde es ...?** when ...?: **¿cuándo?**

good - better - best: **bueno, mejor, il mejor**

bad - worse - worst: **malo, peor, il peor**

more: **más** less: **menos**

cheers!: **¡salud!** to your health: **a su salud**

congratulations!: **¡enhorabuena!**

have a good trip!: **¡buen viaje!**

Pronunciation Points

stress on 2nd last syllable except last where
word ends in consonant, or where accented

c before **e** or **i** is **th**, otherwise **k**

g before **e** or **i** is **loch**, otherwise **g**

h always silent, **j** like **ch** in **loch**

s before **m** or **b** is **z**, **y** by itself **ee**, **z** is **th**

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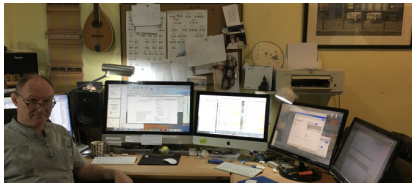


Malcolm Moore Ph.D.

Preface

Visiting or living in a new country provides many opportunities to expand your horizons, especially if you have a basic awareness of the local language. This booklet was drafted with the aim of facilitating interactions with Spanish speakers in your own living version of the Spanish language, at whatever level it might be!

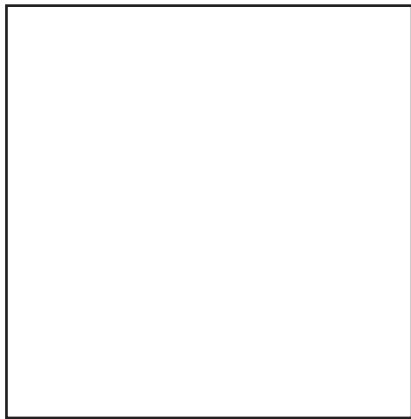
A very basic introduction, simple coverage of essential grammar, word groups in lexical categories, these provide your skeleton of bare bones which you can stick together at will. The idea is that this booklet should be an interactive resource so that free spaces are liberally distributed throughout, allowing you to make your own observations and notes for



continued reference.

Armed with the ‘Spanish’ language drill folder I hope that you gain maximum enjoyment and success in delving into the Spanish worlds which are of most interest to you personally, adding your own extra vocabulary and comments to help you achieve your own aims with the language.

Happy interacting! Malcolm Moore



Contents

Essential Vocabulary (inside front cover)

Pronunciation Points (inside front cover)

The Spanish Language

- a) History 1
- b) Pronunciation 2

Basic Grammar

- a) Introduction 6
- b) Parts of Speech 8-31
 - Nouns 8
 - Pronouns 11
 - Adjectives 12
 - Adverbs/Conjunctions 14
 - Verbs 16
 - Prepositions 22
 - Questions 24

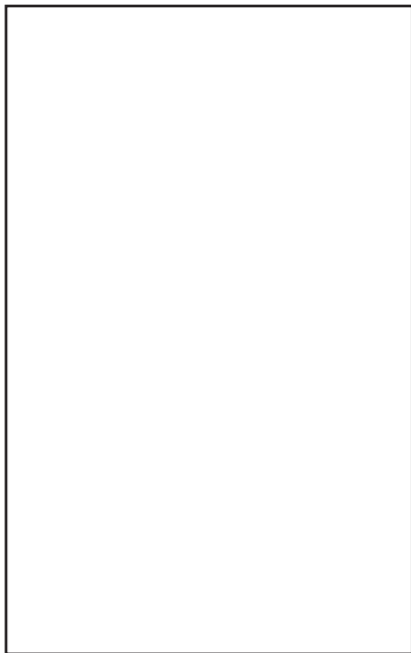
Vocabulary Lexical Groups

- a) Adjectives 26-39
 - Quantity/Order 26
 - Things/Objects/Matters 28
 - Colours/Design 30
 - Feelings 31
 - People 32
 - Taste/Cooking 34
 - Weather 35

- b) Adverbs 36-39
 - How 36
 - When 38
 - Where 39
- c) Conjunctions 40
- d) Nouns 41-60
 - Animals/Plants 41
 - Body/Clothes 42
 - City/Countryside 44
 - Country/Language/Nationality 46
 - Culture/Society 48
 - Food 50
 - House/Furniture 54
 - Person/Occupation 56
 - Possessions 58
 - Time/Numbers 60
 - Transport 64
 - Materials 65
 - Weather 65
- e) Prepositions 66
- f) Questions 67
- g) Verbs 68-74

Notes and Addresses 75-80

Essential Miscellaneous (inside back cover)

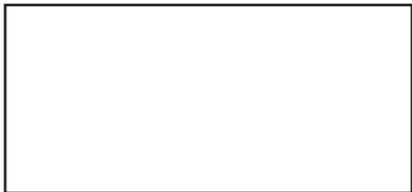


The Spanish Language

a) History

Spanish, also called Castilian, is a Romance language that originated in the Castile region of Spain. Approximately 470 million people speak it as a native language, making it second only to Mandarin worldwide. There are estimated to be almost 80 million second language speakers and it is one of the six official languages of the United Nations. It is also used as an official language by the European Union, the Organization of American States, and the Union of South American Nations, among many other international organizations.

The first documents to record what is today regarded as the precursor of modern Spanish are



from the 9th century. Throughout the middle ages and into the modern era, by far the most important influence on the Spanish lexicon came from neighboring Romance languages, but also Arabic to a limited extent. The distinctive dialect of Castile progressively spread south with the advance of the Reconquista, and so gathered a sizable lexical influence from the Arabic of Al-Andalus, much of it indirectly, through Romance dialects (some 4,000 Arabic-derived words, make up around 8% of the language today). The written standard for this new language began to be developed in the cities of Toledo, in the 13th to 16th centuries, and Madrid, from the 1570s.

From the sixteenth century onwards, the language was taken to America and the Spanish

East Indies via Spanish colonization. There are important variations - phonological, grammatical, and lexical - in the spoken Spanish of the various regions of Spain and throughout the Spanish-speaking areas of the Americas.

b) Alphabet and Pronunciation

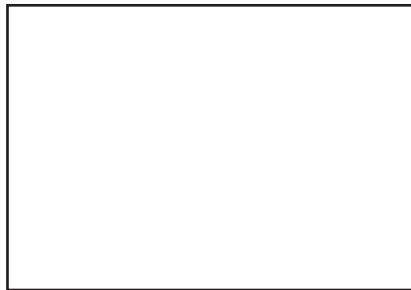
The Spanish alphabet, in the dictionary order, is listed below with the pronunciation. The language is written using the Spanish alphabet, which is the Latin script with one additional letter: ñe “ñ”, for a total of 27 letters.

When acute accent and dieresis marks are used on vowels (**á, é, í, ó, ú and ü**) they are considered variants of the plain vowel letters, indicating stress.

a a:, as in father	hi ju:, as in use
b b, as in bed	hu w, as in way
c k, as in cat	i i:, as in see
c -e or -i θ as in the	iu ju:, as in use
ch tʃ, as in choose	j x, as in loch
d d, as in dog	k k, as in cat
-d ð, as in this	l l, as in late
e ε, as in set	ll ʎ lye, as in milion
f f, as in face	m m, as in man
g g, as in got	n n, as in need
-e or -i x , as in loch	ñ ɲ, as in canyon
h always silent	o oo, as in role

p p, as in put	v v/b, as in vase
qu k, as in pick	w w, as in wine
r r, as in ring	x x, as in loch
s s, as in sock	y ju:, as in use
t t, as in take	-y i, as in busy
u u:, as in food	z s, as in soft
u -vowel w , as in wine	

The stress in Spanish words is usually on the second last syllable, except where there is an acute sign. Spanish reads from left to right, top to bottom, with spaces between individual words. The general punctuation is in line with other European languages.

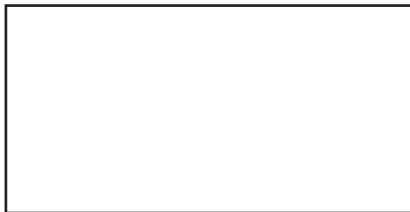


Basic Grammar

a) Introduction

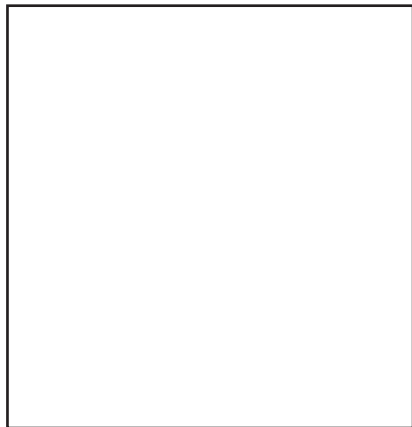
If you want to be able to speak Spanish with any degree of natural fluency a long list of phrases for set situations is not of real practical help.

You need to understand exactly what you are saying - within the limits set by your command of the grammatical intricacies - and to make your own sentences from simple beginnings. To start, all you require is the basic grammar of how the sentence components are pieced together. Natural addition of single words to your active vocabulary, as you have an opportunity or necessity to use them, will then gradually increase the scope of your language ability.



The sentence structure, like English, is **subject-verb-object**.

As with most other European languages there remains the thou form which has been dispensed with in English, still important for use with friends and family members. Generally you will be using the **Usted(es)** or polite form.



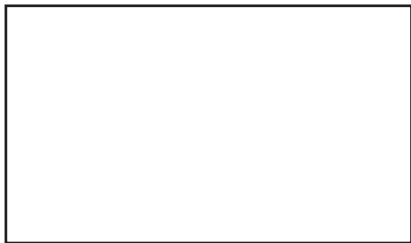
b) Parts of Speech

i) NOUN: Sustantivo

All nouns have a grammatical gender. They do not change with the role in the sentence, there being no distinction between nominative and accusative, dative and genitive forms.

Nouns that end in **-o** or a consonant generally are masculine, while those that end in **-a**, **-dad** or **-ión** are feminine, although there are exceptions (masc and fem denoted by ¹ and ² respectively in the word groups).

The definite article 'the' is **el** for male, **la** for female (**los** and **las** for plurals). When the



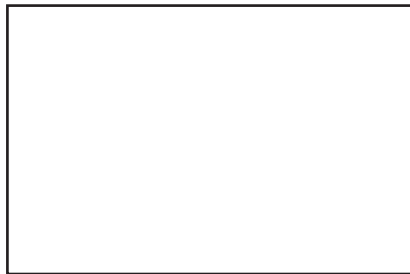
8

article **el** comes after the prepositions **a** or **de**, contraction occurs to **al** ("to the") or **del** ("of the, from the").

For the indefinite articles 'a' and 'some' use **un** or **unos** for male nouns and **una** or **unas** for female.

For formation of plurals from words ending in a vowel add **-s**, if in a consonant (including **y**), add **-es**. With a **-z**, change to a **-c** and add **-es**.

Many words are formed with suffixes. The most common subset of suffixes are the diminutives, which convey the idea of smallness, delicateness, etc. (also for endearing) like **-ito/ita**, **-cito/cita**.



9

ii) PRONOUN: **Pronombre**Personal pronouns: **Pronombre(s) personal(es)**

	Subject	Dir/Ind	Possessive
I/me/my	yo	me	mi(s)* mí(o)s#
you	tú	te	tu(s) tuyo(s)
you ¹	vos	te	vos
you*	usted	lo le	su(s) suyo(s)
he	él	lo le	su(s) suyo(s)
she	ella	la le	su(s) suyo(s)
it	ello	lo se	su(s) suyo(s)
we	nosotros¹	nos	nuestro(s)
you	vosotros	os	vuestro(s)
you*	ustedes		su(s) suyo(s)
they	ellos	los	su(s) suyo(s)

¹in South America *formal. Dir and Ind, direct and indirect objects, me and to me. Possessive, short forms* before and long# after nouns)(-os becomes -as for females): **mi casa, casas mias**

Subject pronouns are often omitted, since verb endings render explicit use unnecessary, although they may still be used for emphasis.

Propositional forms may be joined

mí + con : conmigo

ti + con : contigo usted + con : con usted

Demonstrative -: **pronombres demostrativos**
(feminine take -a not -e)

location:	close	far
this	éste	that ése aqué(la/o)
these	éstos	those éso aquellos

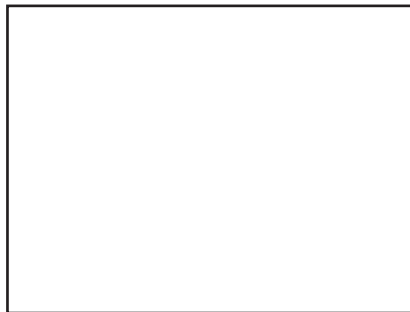
When used as demonstrative adjectives the accent is lost: **esta casa, esos bancos**

Object pronouns generally appear before the verb of which they are the object.

Él lo dijo : He said it **Yo te veo** : I see you

Yo lo he hecho : I have done it

Él me lo dio : He gave it to me



iii) ADJECTIVE: **Adjetivo**

Adjectives generally follow the noun, except with quantities, and agree regarding gender and number. There are two groups, those with a dictionary form ending in **-o**, which inflect for both gender and number.

pequeño, pequeña, pequeños, pequeñas

With those ending in an **-e** or a consonant this is generally used for both genders, and **-es** for plural.

verde, verde, verdes, verdes

fácil, fácil, fáciles fáciles



Comparative: Place **más** (more) or **menos** (less) before the adjective and use the particle **que** for than with comparisons. **Él es más rico que tú**

Ella es menos inteligente que su hermana

Irregular: **bueno-mejor, malo-peor, joven-menor** and **viejo-mayor**.

Comparison, as ... as: Use **tan... como**

No soy tan rico como tú

Superlative: Add **-ísimo(s)/ísima(s)** for 'exceedingly' or **el** or **la** with **más** or **menos**.

Él es el menos rico **Él es el menos rico**

Son los más inteligentes

Either ... or: **o...o** neither... nor...: **ni...ni**

O son más inteligentes o menos ricos

No son ni más inteligentes ni menos ricos

The ...er the ...er

The sooner the better **cuanto antes mejor**

The larger the more expensive

cuanto mayor sea el más caro



iv) VERB: **verbo**

Spanish verbs change with the tense, the person and the number. They belong to one of three form classes, characterized by the infinitive ending added to the stem: **-ar**, **-er**, or **-ir**.

Present tense: Regular verbs use stem- +:

	habl-ar (speak)	aprend-er (learn)	viv-ir (live)
yo	-o	-o	-o
tú	-as	-es	-es
usted/él/ella	-a	-e	-e
nosotros	-amos	-emos	-imos
vosotros	-áis	-éis	-ís
ustedes/ellos	-an	-en	-en

Important Verbs: To be and to have

To be, **ser/estar** essence/condition, to have **haber** and **tener** (+ **que** means must) and go **ir**

soy	estoy	he	tengo	voy
eres	estás	has	 tienes	vas
es	esta	ha, hay	tiene	va
somos	estamos	hemos	tenemos	vamos
sois	estáis	habéis	tenéis	vais
son	están	han	tienen	van

Other irregular, **e** or **o** in verb stem change **yo**, **tu** and **ellos** forms to **ie** or **ue**: **pensar, pienso**; **contar, cuento**; **querer, quiero**
to do **hacer, yo hago, tú haces**

Important Verbs: Modals - like **gustar** (**me gusta** to me as indirect object, agreeing with subject of liking), must **deber** (also **tener que**), want **querer**, may/can **poder**, placed before other verbs as in English

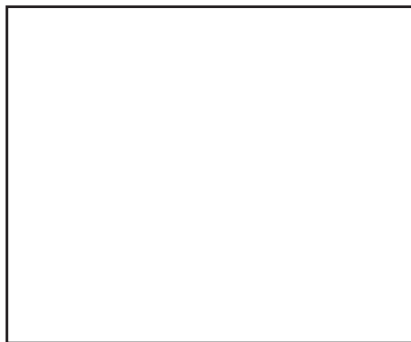
For existence:

There is/there are (no): **(no) hay**

(no) hay muchos restaurantes

Are there (no)? ¿**(no) hay?**

¿**no hay mucha gente?**



Simple past- preterite (did): stem +

-ar : -é, -aste, -ó, -amos, -asteis, -aron

-er/-ir : -í/e, -iste, -(i)ó, -imos, -isteis, -ieron

Irregular: **ser/ir, fu-i; estar, estuv-e; haber, hub-e; tener, tuv-e, querer, quis-e;**

Imperfect (used to do): stem +

-ar : -aba, -abas, -aba, -ábamos, -abais, -aban

-er/-ir : -ía, -ías, -ía, -íamos, -íais, -ían

Irregular: **ser, er-a; ir, iba**

Future (will): entire verb +

All types : -é, -ás, -á, -emos, -éis, -án

Irregular: **haber, habr-; poder, podr-; hacer, har-**

Conditional (would, could): entire verb +

All types : -ía, -ías, -ía, -íamos, -íais, -ían



Participles:

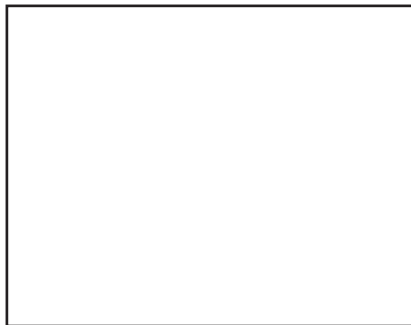
Present continuous, gerund (-ing):

Change **-ar** to **-ando** and **-er** or **-ir** to **-iendo**, (vowel + **-ir** becomes **-yendo**). Used with **estar** in the present, imperfect or future, as the auxiliary for continuous action.

estoy comiendo el esta jugando
tú estabas comiendo el estaba jugando
estaremos comiendo el estará jugando

Irregular: **ser, siendo; ir, yendo**

Él está/estaba/estará siendo tonto



Perfect: change **-ar** to **-ado** and **-er** or **-ir** to **-ido** (vowel + **-ir** becomes **-ido**).

Perfect/pluperfect/conditional tenses made with **haber** in the present, imperfect and conditional as the auxiliary, also to make a continuous form

Él ha leído Hemos leído
Él había leído Habíamos leído
Él habría leído Habríamos leído

Él ha estado leyendo

Irregular: **ser, sido; ir, ido; hacer, hecho; morir, muerto**

Imperative: use the infinitive **¡leer!**



vi) ADVERB: **adverbio**

Many Spanish adverbs are formed by adding **-mente** to the feminine form of an adjective:

cariñoso	cariñosa	cariñosamente
difícil	difícil	difícilmente
frecuente	frecuente	frecuentemente
perfecto	perfecta	perfectamente

Irregular:

bueno	buenísimo
mucho	muchísimo
poco	poquísimo

Adverbs are compared in the same manner as adjectives. **Más** or **menos** **difícilmente**

Nouns of time like today can act as adverbs of time Prepositions can act as adverbs of place appearing either before or after the verb they modify.



iv) CONJUNCTION: **conjunción**

Él es muy inteligente y responsable.
Ella no es ni inteligente ni responsable

The conjunctions **y** ('and') and **o** ('or') alter their form to **e** and **u** respectively when followed by an identical vowel sound.

Form conjunctival phrases after a comma:
Ella fue de compras, pero se olvidó de su dinero



iv) PREPOSITION: **preposition**

Prepositions function exclusively before nouns, with no case changes. Examples which are relatively complex in use are: **a, de, en, para, por**

a: to destination **Voy a Madrid el próximo mes**
at time **Mi clase de danza empieza a las siete**
going to do **Voy a jugar fútbol**
to indirect objects (e.g to whom)

He vendido una casa a mi mejor amigo

de: genitive ('s) La idea de los niños
from **Soy de España**
made of **Es una cadena de plata**

en: how **Lo hizo en broma**
location **Enseño en una universidad**
in time periods **en 20 minutos**
en el verano en un lunes



para: to, toward **Voy en bus para Madrid**
duration/time. **Lo terminaré para esta noche**
for, in order to **Trabajo para mis hijos**
opinion **Para él parece todo tan simple**

por: around, by, through

La dirección de este parque está por aquí
El río atraviesa por toda la ciudad
duration **Fui de vacaciones por dos semanas**
replacement, in place of
Voy a ganar el partido por mi Papá



Gramática - Preguntas

vi) QUESTION: **pregunta**

Formed by changing the intonation or using question words, with marks before and after

What?, Which (+noun)? ¿**Qué?**

Who? [can be plural]¿**Quién?** ¿**Quiénes?**

Which (one/s)? ¿**Cuál?** ¿**Cuáles?**

Where? To where? ¿**Dónde?** ¿**Adónde?**

When? ¿**Cuándo?**

How?, What... like? ¿**Cómo?**

Why? (For what reason?) ¿**Por qué?**

What for? (With what aim?) ¿**Para qué?**

How much/many? ¿**Cuánto/a/os/as?**



Basic English - Spanish Lexical Group Dictionary

Provided, in alphabetical order within groups, are English words and selected Spanish equivalents for the lexical categories:

Adjectives: **adjetivos**

general; declension, things; colours; feelings; people

taste; weather: 26

Adverbs: **avverbios** how, when; where: 36

Conjunctions: **conjuncions** 40

Nouns: **sutantivos** animal; body; city; clothes;
country; culture; family; food; house; materials;
possessions; time/number; transport; weather: 41

Prepositions: **preposiciones** 66

Questions: **preguntas** 67

Verbs: **verbos** 68

The empty boxes are included for additional vocabulary of your own and comments.

Use it! ¡Utilícelo!

adjective: **adjetivo**

quantity and order: : **cantidad² y orden**

all: **todo** another: **otro** any: **cualquier**

both: **os dois, ambos**

different: **diferente** each/every: **cada**

enough: **bastante** few: **poco** a -: **algún**

first: **primero** last: **último** less: **menos**

a little: **un poco** many: **muchos**

much: **mucho** more: **más**

most: **la mayoría** neither: **tampoco**

next: **próximo** no/not: **no** none: **ningún**

plural: **plural** same: **mismo**

several: **varios** similar: **semejante**

singular: **singular** so: **tan**

some: **alguno** than: **que**

that (there/over there): **eso/aquello**

those (there/over there): **esos/aquellos**

this: **esto** these: **estos**

too: **demasiado** very: **muy**

adjetivos - cosa, objeto, asunto

thing, object, matter: **cosa, objeto, asunto**

big: **grande** ↔ small: **pequeño, chico**

clean: **limpio** ↔ dirty: **sucio**

comfortable: **cómodo**

complicated: **complicado**

convenient: **conveniente**

dangerous: **peligroso** ↔ safe: **seguro**

dark: **oscuro** ↔ bright: **luminoso**

easy: **fácil** ↔ difficult: **difícil**

empty: **vacío** ↔ full: **lleno, completo**

excellent: **excelente** ↔ awful: **horrible**

expensive: **costoso** ↔ cheap: **barato**

fast **rápido** ↔ slow: **lento**

good: **bueno** ↔ bad: **malo**

better (best): **(el) mejor** ↔ worse: **peor**

hard: **duro** ↔ soft: **suave**

heavy: **pesado** ↔ light: **ligero**

high: **alto** ↔ low: **bajo**

important: **importante**

adjetivos - cosa, objeto, asunto

modern: **moderno** ↔

old-fashioned: **antiguado**

near: **cercano** ↔ far: **lejos**

(un)necessary: **(in)necesario**

new: **nuevo** ↔ old: **antiguo**

noisy: **ruidoso** ↔ quiet: **tranquilo**

open **abierto** ↔ closed: **cerrado**

(im)possible: **(im)posible** serious: **grave**

short: **corto** ↔ long: **largo**

special: **especial**

tight: **ajustado** ↔ loose: **flojo, suelto**

useful: **útil** ↔ useless: **inútil**

wet: **mojado, húmedo** ↔ dry: **seco**

colour and design: **colór¹** y **diseño**

black: **negro** blond: **rubio**

(sky-) blue: **azul (cielo)**

brown: **marrón** checked: **a cuadros**

colorful: **lleno de color** dark...: **...oscuro**

green: **verde** grey: **gris**

light...: **...claro** orange: **naranja**

pink: **rosa** plain: **escueto** purple: **morado**

red: **rojo** round: **redondo**

square: **cuadrado** striped: **a rayas**

white: **blanco** yellow: **amarillo**

feelings: **sentimiento**

afraid: **tener miedo** angry: **enfadado**

bored: **aburriendo** boring: **aburrido**

calm: **calma** certain: **cierto**

disappointed: **decepcionado**

disappointing: **decepcionante**

embarrassed: **desconcertado**

embarrassing: **embarazoso**

envious: **envidioso** excited: **animado**

exciting: **excitante** frightening: **aterrador**

happy: **feliz** hungry: **tener hambre**

interested: **interesado**

interesting: **interesante**

jealous: **celoso** lonely: **solitario**

painful: **doloroso** sad: **triste**

satisfied: **satisfecho** sleepy: **soñoliento**

surprised/ing: **sorprendido/sorprendente**

thirsty: **sediento, tener sed** tired: **cansado**

tiring: **fatigoso**

adjetivos - personas, gente

people: **personas, gente**²

ambitious: **ambicioso**

beautiful: **hermoso, guapo** ↔ ugly: **feo**

blind: **ciego** busy: **ocupado** ↔ free: **libre**

cute: **linda** cynical: **cínico**

deaf: **sordo** divorced: **divorciado**

drunk: **borracho** ↔ sober: **sobrio**

easy-going: **acomodadizo** famous: **famoso**

fat (obese): **gordo (obeso)** ↔

slim/thin: **delgado / fino** greedy: **ávido**

healthy: **sano** ↔ ill: **enfermo**

honest: **honesto** ↔ dishonest: **deshonesto**

intelligent: **inteligente** ↔ stupid: **estúpido**

kind: **amable** ↔ cruel: **cruel**

lazy: **perezoso** ↔ industrious: **trabajador**

adjetivos - personas, gente

left/right-handed: **zurbo/diestro**

married: **casado** ↔ single: **soltero**

old: **viejo** ↔ young: **joven**

optimistic: **optimista** ↔

pessimistic: **pesimista**

polite: **cortés** ↔ rude: **grosero**

poor: **pobre** ↔ rich: **rico**

pragmatic: **pragmático** pretty: **lindo**

right: **correcto** ↔ wrong: **equivocado**

selfish: **egoísta** serious: **grave**

short: **bajo** ↔ tall: **alto**

shy: **tímido** ↔ confident: **confidente**

slim: **delgado** ↔ stout: **fornido**

stingy: **tacaño** ↔ generous: **generoso**

weak: **débil** ↔ strong: **fuerte**

wise: **sabio** ↔ foolish: **tonto**

adjetivos - gusto y cocina

taste and cooking: **gusto y cocina**

bitter: **amaro** boiled: **hervido**

delicious: **delicioso** dry: **seco** fatty: **graso**

fresh: **fresco** fried: **frito** frozen: **helado**

grilled: **a la parrilla**

(medium-)rare: **(mediano) raro**

salty: **salado** sour: **agrio** spicy: **picante**

sweet: **dulce** tasteless: **insípido**

tasty: **sabroso** tender **tierna**

tough: **dura** well-done: **bien cocida**

adjetivos - tiempo

weather: **tiempo**

cloudy: **nublado**

cold: **frío** ↔ hot: **cálido**

cool: **fresco** ↔ warm: **calentar**

fine: **buen** humid: **húmedo** icy: **helado**

rainy: **lluvioso** snowy: **de mucha nieve**

sunny: **soleado** windy: **ventoso**

adverb: **avverbio**how: **cómo**

accidentally: **accidentalmente**
 actually: **actualmente**
 also: **también, tampoco** almost: **casi**
 alone: **solo** altogether: **en total**
 anyhow: **de todos modos**
 approximately: **aproximadamente**
 at least: **al menos** badly: **mal**
 basically: **fundamentalmente**
 carefully: **cuidadosamente**
 carelessly: **descuidadamente**
 certainly/definitely: **ciertamente**
 especially: **especialmente**
 exactly: **exactamente**

for example: **por ejemplo**
 fortunately: **afortunadamente, por suerte**
 generally: **generalmente**
 gladly: **con alegría** in a hurry: **apurado**
 naturally: **naturalmente**
 of course: **por supuesto**
 only: **solamente** on purpose: **a propósito**
 perhaps: **tal vez, quizás**
 possibly: **posiblemente**
 probably: **probablemente**
 quickly: **rápidamente** quite: **bastante**
 really: **propiamente** slowly: **despacio**
 somehow: **de algun modo** together: **junto**
 totally: **totalmente**
 unfortunately: **desafortunadamente**
 unwillingly: **a regañadientes**
 usually: **en general** well: **bien**

when: **cuando**

after/afterwards: **después**

again: **de nuevo** ago: **hace** already: **ya**

always: **siempre** at last: **por fin**

before: **antes** early: **pronto, temprano**

every time: **cada vez**

frequently: **frecuentemente**

immediately: **enseguida** just: **acaba de**

late(r): **(más) tarde** never: **nunca, jamás**

now: **ahora** occasionally: **de vez en cuando**

often: **a menudo** on time: **a tiempo**

rarely: **rara vez** recently: **recientemente**

seldom: **pocas veces**

sometime: **algún tiempo**

sometimes: **a veces** soon: **pronto, luego**

still: **todavía (no)** suddenly: **de repente**

then: **entonces** (not) yet: **todavía (no)**

where: **donde**

anywhere: **dondequiera** away: **fuera**

backwards: **hacia atrás**

down, downwards: **hacia abajo**

eastwards: **hacia el este**

everywhere: **en todas partes**

forwards: **adelante**

here: **aquí** from - de - to - **hacia -**

northwards: **hacia el norte**

nowhere: **en ninguna parte**

on the left/right: **a la izquierda/derecha**

sideways: **de lado**

somewhere: **en algún lugar**

southwards: **hacia el sur**

straight on: **directo**

there: **allí, ahí desde allí de allí**

(over -): **por ahí**

to the left/right: **a la izquierda/derecha**

upwards: **hacia arriba**

westwards: **hacia el oeste**

conjunction: **conjunción**

although: **aunque** and: **y, e**
 as well as: **tanto como** because: **porque**
 but: **peró** either ... or ... : **ya sea ... o ...**
 even if: **mesmo se**
 however: **sin embargo, por mas que**
 if: **si** in case of: **en caso de**
 in order to: **a fin de que**
 instead of: **en lugar de**
 neither ... nor ... : **ni ... ni ...** or: **o**
 provided that: **siempre que**
 since: **desde que** that: **que**
 therefore: **por lo tanto** thus: **así**
 unless: **a no ser que** until: **hasta que**
 whereas/while: **mientras**

nouns: **sustantivo**

animals and plants: **animal y planta**
 bird: **pájaro** cat: **gato**
 cockroach: **cucaracha** dog: **perro**
 fish: **pescado** flower: **flor²** horse: **caballo**
 mosquito: **mosquito** pet animal: **mascota**
 tree: **árbero** wild animal: **animal salvaje**

nouns ending in consonant, **-o** or **-e** male and
-a or **-ión** female unless indicated, ¹m and ²f;
 second last or accented syllables have stress

sustantivos - cuerpo y ropa

body and clothes: **cuerpo y ropa**

arm: **brazo** back: **espalda** belt: **cinturón**¹
boot: **bota** bra: **sostén** brain: **cerebro**
breast: **pecho** coat: **abrigo** dress: **vestido**
ear: **oreja** eye: **ojo** face: **cara** finger: **dedo**
foot: **pie**¹ glove: **guante**¹ gut: **intestino**
hair: **pelo** hand: **mano**² hat: **sombrero**
head: **cabeza** heart: **corazón**¹
helmet: **casco** jacket: **jaqueta**
leg: **pierna** liver: **hígado** mouth: **boca**
muscle: **músculo** nose: **nariz**²

42

sustantivos - cuerpo y ropa

shirt: **camisa** shoe: **zapato** skin: **piel**²
skirt: **falda** slipper: **zapatilla**
sock: **calcetín**¹ stomach: **estómago**
suit: **traje**¹ sweater: **suéter**
swimsuit: **traje de baño**
tie: **corbata** tights: **panty**¹
toe: **dedo del pie** tooth: **diente**¹
trousers: **(un par de) pantalones**
underwear: **ropa interior**

43

city and countryside: **ciudad y campo**
 address: **direccion** apartment: **apartamento**
 art museum: **museo de arte** bank: **banco**
 beach: **playa** bookshop: **librería**
 border: **frontera** bridge: **puente**¹
 building: **edificio** church: **iglésia**
 cinema: **cine** coast: **costa**
 convenience store: **minimarket**
 dept store: **los grandes almacenes**
 desert: **desierto** elevator/lift: **ascensor**
 embassy: **embajada** escalator: **escalera**
 factory: **fábrica** farm: **granja** field: **campo**
 fire station: **estación de bomberos**
 floor (ground/2nd): **planta (-baja/2º-)**
 forest: **bosque**¹ garden: **jardín**
 high-rise: **apartamento de gran altura**
 hospital: **hospital** hotel: **hotel**
 house: **casa** island: **isla** jungle: **selva**

lake: **lago** land: **tierra** library: **biblioteca**
 market: **mercado** mosque: **mezquita**
 moon: **luna** -light: **luz de la luna**
 mountain: **montaña** museum: **museo**
 ocean: **océano** office: **oficina, despacho**
 park: **parque**¹ police station: **comisaria**
 post office: **correos** railway: **ferrocarril**
 restaurant: **restaurante**¹ river: **rio**
 road: **carretera** school: **escuela** sea: **mar**¹
 shop: **tienda** sky: **cielo**
 skyscraper: **rascacielos** star: **estrella**
 sun: **sol** -light: **luz del sol**
 supermarket: **supermercado**
 temple: **templo** theater: **teatro**
 town: **ciudad** university: **universidad**
 valley: **valle**¹ village: **pueblo**
 volcano: **volcán** waterfall: **cascada** zoo: **zoo**

country and language/nationality:

país¹ y lengua/ nacionalidad

Africa: **África, africano**

America: **América, americano**

Asia: **Ásia, asiático**

Australia: **Australia, australiano**

China: **China, chino**

England: **Inglaterra, inglés**

Europe: **Europa, europeo**

France: **Francia, francés**

Germany: **Alemania, alemán**

Italy: **Italia, italiano**

Japan: **Japón¹, japonés**

Russia: **Rusia, ruso**

Spain: **España, español**

USA: **Estados Unidos de América**

compatriot: **compatriota**

compass points: **puntos cardinales**

north: **norte** south: **sur**

east: **este** west: **oeste**

north-east: **nordeste** south-west: **suroeste**

foreigner: **extranjero**

foreign language: **idioma extranjero**

international organisation:

organización internacional

nation: **nación**

national anthem: **himno nacional**

national flag: **bandera nacional**

world: **mundo**

culture and society: **cultura y sociedad**

archaeology: **arqueología**

architecture: **arquitectura** art: **arte**¹

ballet: **ballett** bill: **cuenta**

birth: **nacimiento** business: **negocio**

cancer: **cáncer** chess: **ajedrez**

cinema: **cinema**¹ community: **comunidad**

company: **empresa**

competition: **competencia**

concert: **concierto** cooking: **cocción**

dancing: **baile** death: **muerte**²

diabetes: **diabetes** disease: **enfermedad**

education: **educación**

entertainment: **entretenimiento**

employment: **empleo**

exercise: **ejercicio** export: **exportación**

failure: **fracaso** fate: **destino** film: **película**

fine art: **obras de arte** game: **juego**

geography: **geografía** health: **salud**

history: **historia** import: **importación**

industry: **industria** investment: **inversión**

journey: **viaje** language: **idioma** life: **vida**

magazine: **revista** music: **música**

nature: **naturaleza** news: **noticias**

newspaper: **periódico**

opportunity: **oportunidad**

painting: **pintura** peace: **paz**²

photography: **fotografía** politics: **política**

pollution: **contaminación**

poverty: **pobreza** price: **precio**

problem: **problema**¹ religion: **religión**

research: **investigación** science: **ciencia**

sculpture: **escultura** singing: **canto**

sport: **deporte**¹ success: **éxito**

theatre: **teatro**

TV program: **programa de televisión**

unemployment: **desempleo**

war: **guerra** wealth: **riqueza** work: **trabajo**

food: **comida, alimento**

appetizer: **aperitivo** bread: **pan**

breakfast: **desayuno** butter: **mantequilla**

cake: **pastel** cheese: **queso**

condiments/herbs: **condimento/hierba**

basil: **albahaca** chili: **ají**

garlic: **ajo** ginger: **jengibre**

marjoram: **mejorana** mint: **menta**

mustard: **mostaza** oregano: **orégano**

parsley: **perejil** pepper: **pimiento**

sage: **salvia** salt: **sal** soy sauce: **s**

sugar: **azúcar** vinegar: **vinagre**

cream: **crema** curry: **curry**

dessert: **postre**¹ dinner: **cena**

drink: **bebida**

alcohol: **alcohol** beer: **cerveza**

coffee: **café**¹ ice-: **helado de café**

fruit juice: **zumو de frutas**

lemonade: **limonata** milk: **leche**

water: **acqua** mineral -: - **minerale**

tea: **té**¹ herb -: - **de hierbas** wine: **vino**

eggs: **huevo** fat: **grasa** fibre: **fibra**

fish: **pescado** cod: **código** eel: **anguila**

haddock: **eglefin** salmon: **salmón**

sea bass: **perca di mar** trout: **yescá**

flour: **harina**

fruit/nuts: **fruta**

apple: **manzana** apricot: **albaricoque**

banana: **plátano** cherry: **cereza**

fig: **higo** grape: **uva**

grapefruit: **pomelo** hazelnut: **avellana**

lemon: **limón** melon: **melón**

orange: **arancia** peach: **pesca**

pineapple: **ananas** plum: **prugna**

strawberry: **fragola**

tangerine: **mandarino**

watermelon: **cocómero**

honey: **miel**² ice cream: **helado**

jam: **mermelada** lunch: **almuerzo**

meat: **carne** mince: **carne picada**

beef: **carne de vaca** chicken: **pollo**

duck: **pato** ham: **jamón** lamb: **cordero**

pork: **cerdo** veal: **ternera**

menu: **menú** noodles: **fideos, tallarines**
 nut: **nuez**² almond: **almendra**
 cashew nut: **marañón**
 chestnut: **castaña** hazelnut: **avellana**
 peanuts: **cacahuates** walnut: **nogal**
 oil: **aceite** olive: **aceituna** rice: **arroz**
 salad: **ensalada** sandwich: **sándwich**
 sausage: **salchicha**
 seafood: **mariscos** crab: **cangrejo**
 lobster: **langosta** octopus: **pulpo**
 oyster: **ostra** shellfish: **marisco**
 shrimp: **camarón** squid: **calamar**
 soup: **sopa** sour cream: **crema agria**
 supper: **souper** tofu: **tofy**

utensils: **utensilio**
 bottle: **botella** -opener: **abrebotillas**
 bowl: **tazón** chopsticks: **palillos**
 corkscrew: **sacacorchos** cup: **taza**
 fork: **tenedor** frying pan: **sartén**
 glass: **vaso** jar: **tarro** knife: **cuchillo**
 plate: **piatto** saucepan: **cacerola**
 scissors: **tijeras** spatula: **espátula**
 spoon: **cuchara** tissue: **tisú, pañuelo**
 toothpick: **palillo** towel: **toalla**
 vegetable: **legumbre, vegetal**
 artichoke: **alcachofa**
 asparagus: **espárragos**
 aubergine: **berenjena** bean: **haba**
 broccoli: **brócoli**
 Brussels sprouts: **coles de Bruselas**
 cabbage: **berza** carrot: **zanahoria**
 cauliflower: **coliflor**² celery: **apio**
 corn: **maíz** cucumber: **pepino**
 lettuce: **lechuga** mushroom: **champiñón**
 onion: **cipolla** pea: **guisante**
 potato: **patata** pumpkin: **zucca**
 radish: **rábano** spinach: **espinaca**
 sweet pepper: **pimiento**
 tomato: **tomate**¹ turnip: **nabo**
 wheat: **trigo** yoghurt: **yogur**

house and furniture: **casa y mobiliario**
 air conditioner: **acondicionador de aire**
 armchair: **sillón** ashtray: **cenicero**
 balcony: **balcón** bath: **bañera**
 bathroom: **cuarto de baño** bed: **cama**
 bedroom: **cuarto de dormir**
 blanket: **cobija** ceiling: **techo** chair: **silla**
 chest: **cajonera** clock: **reloj**
 cooker: **estufa** curtain: **cortina**
 cushion: **amortiguar**
 desk: **escritorio** dining room: **comedor**
 door: **puerta** drawer: **cajón**
 DVD player: **reproductor de DVD**
 fan: **ventilador** floor: **piso**
 freezer: **congelador** garden: **jardín**
 guitar: **guitarra** hair dryer: **secador de pelo**

kitchen: **cocina** - sink: **fregadero de** -
 lamp: **lámpara** light: **lámpara**
 light-bulb: **bombilla**
 loudspeaker: **altoparlante** mirror: **espejo**
 piano: **piano** pillow: **almohada**
 pillowcase: **funda** plug: **enchufe**
 printer: **impresora** radio: **radio**
 refrigerator: **refrigerador**¹
 roof: **techo** room: **habitación, cuarto**
 sheet: **sábana** shower: **ducha** socket: **toma**
 sofa: **sofá** stairs: **escalera**
 stereo system: **sistema estéreo**
 switch: **cambiar** table: **mesa**
 tap, faucet: **grifo** telephone: **teléfono**
 TV: **televisión** toilet: **inodoro, baño**
 wall: **pared, muro** wardrobe: **guardarropa**
 washing machine: **lavadora**
 window: **ventana**

sustantivos - gente y ocupación

people and occupation: gente y ocupación

actor/actress: **actor/actriz** artist: **artista**

aunt: **tia** baby: **bebé** boss: **jefe**¹

boy: **chico** brother: **hermano**

business man: **empresario**

child: **niño** civil servant: **funcionario**

colleague: **colega** dad: **papá**

daughter: **hija** doctor: **médico**

enemy: **enemigo** engineer: **ingeniero**

family: **familia** father: **padre**

farmer: **agricultor** female: **hembra**

fiancé/e: **novio/a** friend: **amigo**

girl: **chica** grandfather/mother: **abuelo/a**

housewife: **ama de casa**

husband: **marido** laborer: **obrero**

sustantivos - gente y ocupación

lawyer: **abogado** male: **masculino**

man: **hombre** monk: **monje**

mother: **madre** mum: **mamá**

musician: **músico** person: **persona**

nobody: **nadie** nurse: **enfermera**

office worker: **oficinista**

policeman: **policía** priest: **sacerdote, cura**

retired person: **jubilado** sailor: **marinero**

secretary: **secretario**

sister: **hermana** soldier: **soldado**

somebody: **alguien** son: **hijo**

student: **estudiante** teacher: **maestro**

tourist: **turístico** uncle: **tio**

unemployed person: **desempleado**

wife: **esposa** woman: **mujer**

possessions: **posesiones**

bag: **bolsa** (hand-): **bolsa de mano**

book: **libro** briefcase: **maletín**

camera: **cámara fotográfica**

cigarette: **sigarillo** - lighter: **encendedor**

computer (laptop): **ordenador (portátil)**

condom: **condón** cosmetics: **cométicos**

credit card: **tarjeta de crédito**

dictionary: **diccionario** envelope: **sobre**¹

jewellery: **gioielli** bracelet: **pulsera**

brooch: **broche** ear-ring: **arete**

necklace: **collár** ring: **anillo**

engagement ring: **anillo de compromiso**

wedding ring: **anillo de bodas**

key: **llave** letter: **carta** lipstick: **barra**

luggage: **equipaje**

map : **mapa**¹ city -- **de la ciudad**

matches: **cerillas** mobile phone: **car**

money: **dinero** cash: **efectivo**

coin: **moneda** note: **billete de banco**

name: **nombre** forename: **nombre**

nickname: **apodo** surname: **apellido**

namecard: **tarjeta de visita** novel: **novela**

nothing: **nada** passport: **pasaporte**

pen: **pluma** ballpoint -: **bolígrafo**

pencil: **lápiz** perfume: **parfume**¹

post card: **postal** purse: **monedero**

razor (blade): **máquina de afeitar (cuchilla)**

shampoo: **champú** soap: **jabón**

spectacles: **gafas** stamp: **sello**

suitcase: **maleta** tampon: **tampone**¹

tissue: **pañuelo** toilet paper: **papel higienico**

toothbrush: **cepillo de dientes**

toothpaste: **dentifrico** towel: **toalla**

umbrella: **paraguas** wallet: **cartera**

washing powder: **jabón en polvo**

time and numbers: **tiempo y número**

century: **siglo** decade: **decenio**

day: **día**¹ Sunday: **domingo**

Monday: **lunes** Tuesday: **martes**

Wednesday: **miércoles** Thursday: **jueves**

Friday: **viernes** Saturday: **sábado**

all day: **todo el día** every day: **todos días**

morning: **mañana** noon: **mediodía**¹

afternoon/evening: **tarde**²

night: **noche**² midnight: **medianoche**¹

today: **hoy**¹ tonight: **esta noche**

yesterday: **ayer** tomorrow: **mañana**

future: **futuro** half: **media, mitad**

hour: **hora** minute: **minuto**

month: **mes**

Jan: **enero** Feb: **febrero** March: **marzo**

April: **abril** May: **mayo** June: **júnio**

July: **júlio** August: **agosto**

Sept: **septiembre** Oct: **octubre**

Nov: **noviembre** Dec: **diciembre**

last/ next month: **mes pasado/ próximo**

number: **numero** 0: **cero**

1: **uno** 2: **dos** 3: **tres** 4: **cuatro** 5: **cinco**

6: **seis** 7: **siete** 8: **ocho** 9: **nueve** 10: **diez**

11: **once** 12: **doce** 13: **trece** 14: **catorce**

15: **quince** 16: **dieciséis** 17: **diecisiete**

18: **dieciocho** 19: **diecinueve** 20: **veinte**

21: **veint'un** 22: **veintidós** 30: **treinta**

40: **cuarenta** 50: **cincuenta** 60: **sesenta**

70: **setenta** 80: **ochenta** 90: **noventa**

100: **cien** 1000: **mil** 10⁶: **millón**

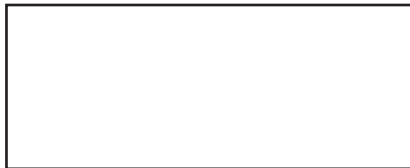
1st: **primero** 2nd: **segundo** 3rd: **tercero**

once: **una vez** twice: **dos veces**

sustantivos - tiempo y número

past: **pasado** present: **presente**¹
 season: **temporada** in -: **nel(la)**
 spring: **primavera** summer: **verano, estío**
 autumn: **otoño** winter: **invierno**
 second: **segundo**
 sun-rise/set: **salida/puesta del sol**
 time: **tiempo, hora**

sustantivos - tiempo y número



midday: **mediodía** midnight: **medianoche**

in the morning: **doce/veinticuatro** **por la mañana**

once/veintitres **11 12 1** uno/trece

diez/veintidós **10** what time is it?: **2** dos/catorce

nueve/veint'un **9** **¿qué hora es?** **3** tres/quince

ocho/veinte **8** it is half past 2: **4** cuatro/dieciséis

siete/diecinueve **7 6 5** cinco/diecisiete

in the afternoon/ **seis/dieciocho** in the night:
 evening: **por la tarde** **en la noche**

week: **semana** weekend: **fin de semana**
 year: **año** last/next - : - **pasado/ próximo**

sustantivos - transporte

transport: **transporte**

aeroplane: **avión** airport: **aeroporto**

ambulance: **ambulancia**

bicycle: **bicicleta** boat: **barco**

bus: **autobús**¹ -stop: **parada de autobús**

car: **coche**¹ crossroads: **cruce**¹

direction: **dirección** distance: **distancia**

harbour: **puerto** helicopter: **helicóptero**

motorbike: **moto** railway: **ferrocarril**

road: **carretera/ calle** ship: **navío**

station: **estación**² street: **calle**

road: **carretera** ship: **barco** taxi: **taxi**

traffic: **traffico** - accident: **incidente**

- jam: **embotellamiento** - lights: **semafori**

- rules: **normas de tráfico**

train: **tren** tram: **tranvía** truck: **camión**

underground: **metro** van: **furgoneta**

sustantivos - material /tiempo

materials: **material** made of: **hecho de ...**

air: **aire**¹ cloth: **tela** cotton: **algodón**

gas: **gas** glass: **vidrio** gold: **oro** ice: **hielo**

iron: **hierro** leather: **piel**² liquid: **líquido** oil:

aceite¹ paper: **papel** plastic: **plástico** silk:

seda silver: **plata** solid: **sólido**

steel: **acero** stone: **piedra**

water: **agua**¹ wood: **madera** wool: **lana**

weather: **tiempo** forecast: **pronóstico del -**

cloud: **nube**² fog: **niebla** ice: **hielo**

rain: **lluvia** snow: **nieve** storm: **tempestad**

sun: **sol** taiphoon: **tifón** wind: **viento**

preposition(s): **preposicione(s)**

about: **sobre** above: **arriba**
 after: **después** among: **entre** at: **a, en**
 behind: **detrás** below: **abajo**
 beside: **junto a** between: **entre**
 during: **durante** for: **para, por**
 from: **de, desde** in: **en**
 in front of: **delante** inside: **dentro**
 on: **en** opposite: **opuesto** outside: **fuera**
 to: **a** under: **bajo** until: **hasta**

question: **pregunta**

how? **¿cómo?**
 how far? **¿qué tan lejos?**
 how long? **¿cuánto tiempo?**
 how much? **¿cuánto?**
 pardon? **¿cómo?** true? **¿no es verdad?**
 what? **¿qué?** which? **¿cuál?**
 when? **¿cuándo?**
 who? **¿quién?** for whom? **¿para quién?**
 where? **¿dónde?** - from/to? **¿de/a -?**
 why (not)? **¿por qué (no)?**

verb: verbo

agree: **acordar, estar de acuerdo**
 answer: **contestar**
 arrive: **llegar** ask: **preguntar**
 ask for: **pedir** avoid: **evitar**
 be: **éstar, ser (sido)**
 be born: **nacer** be called: **llamarse**
 become: **volverse (se vuelto)**
 believe: **creer** borrow: **pedir prestado**
 bring: **traer** buy: **comprár**
 call: **llamar** can: **podér (pudo)**
 change: **cambiar** chat: **charlar**

check: **verificar** choose: **elegir**
 close: **cerrar** come: **venir**
 complain: **quejarse**
 congratulate: **felicitar**
 cook: **cocinar, cocer**
 bake: **cocer en el horno** boil: **bullir**
 fry: **freír** grill: **asar a la parrilla**
 roast: **asar** steam: **cocer al vapor**
 cry: **llorar** cut: **cortar** dance: **bailar, danzar**
 decide: **decidir** die: **morir (muerto)**

discuss: **discutir** divorce: **divorciarse**
 do: **hacer (hecho)** dream: **soñar**
 drink: **beber** drive: **conducir**
 eat: **comer** expect: **esperar**
 explain: **explicar**
 feel: **sentir**
 find: **hallar** finish: **acabar**
 forget: **olvidar** forgive: **perdonar**
 get: **obtener** give: **dar** go: **ir**

happen: **acontecer** hate: **odiar**
 have: **tener, haber** hear: **oír**
 help: **ayudár** hope: **esperar**
 know: **saber, conocer**
 laugh: **reír** learn: **aprender**
 lie: **mentir** like: **gustar**
 listen: **escuchar** live: **vivir**
 look: **guardare**
 (- after): **cuidar (de)** (- at): **mirar**
 (-for): **buscar**
 (- forward to): **eu espero que**
 (-like, appear): **s**
 lose: **perder** love: **amar**
 make: **hacer (hecho)** mean: **significar**
 marry: **casar** meet: **encontrar**

must: **deber, tener que**
 need: **necesitar** open: **abrir** pay: **pagar**
 play: **jugar** practice: **practicar**
 prefer: **preferir** prepare: **preparar**
 promise: **prometer**
 pronounce: **pronunciar**
 put: **poner** (-on): **vestir**
 rain: **llover**
 read: **leer** recommend: **recomendar**
 refuse: **rifiutare** regret: **lamentar**
 reject: **rechazar** remember: **ricordar**

rent: **alquilar, rentar** repair: **reparar**
 return: **volver (vuelto)** run: **correr**
 say: **decir (dicho)** search: **buscar**
 see: **ver (visto)** seem: **parecer**
 sell: **vender** send: **enviar**
 should: **deber, tener que** show: **mostrar**
 sing: **cantar** sleep: **dormir**
 smell: **oler** smile: **sonreír**
 smoke: **fumar** snow: **nevar**

verbos speak / write

speak/talk: **hablar**

start: **empezar** stop: **parar, dejar**

study: **estudiar** swim: **nadar**

take: **tomar, coger** (- off): **quitarse**

think: **pensar** touch: **tocar**

try: **intentar, probar**

turn (on light/tap): **encender/abrir**

(off light/tap): **apagar/cerrar**

(l/r): **girar** understand: **entender**

use: **usar, utilizar** visit: **visitar**

wait: **esperar** walk: **andar, caminar**

go for a -: **dar un paseo**

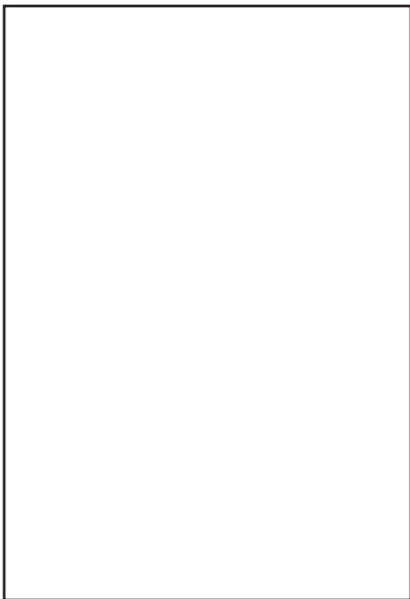
want: **querer, desear** wash: **lavar**

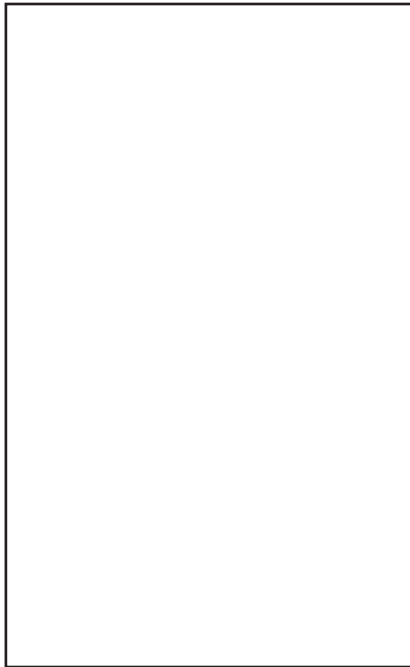
win: **vencer, ganar** work: **trabajar**

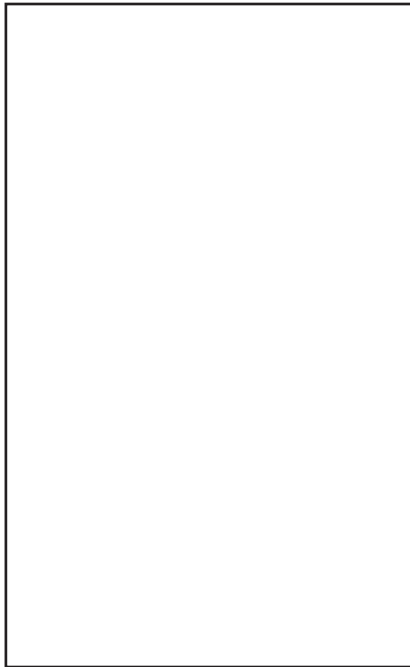
worry: **preocupar-se**

write: **escribir (escrito)**

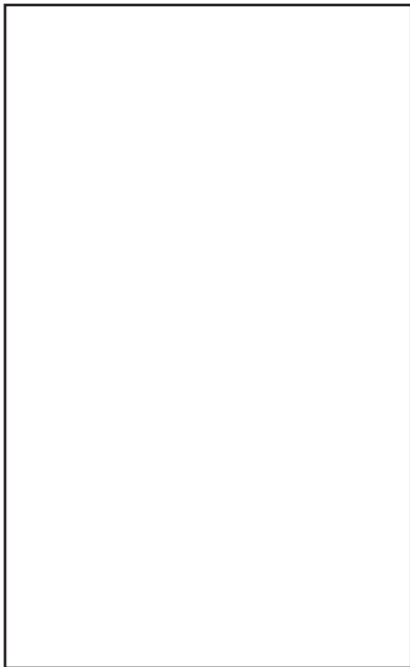
notes - addresses: **notas - direcciones**



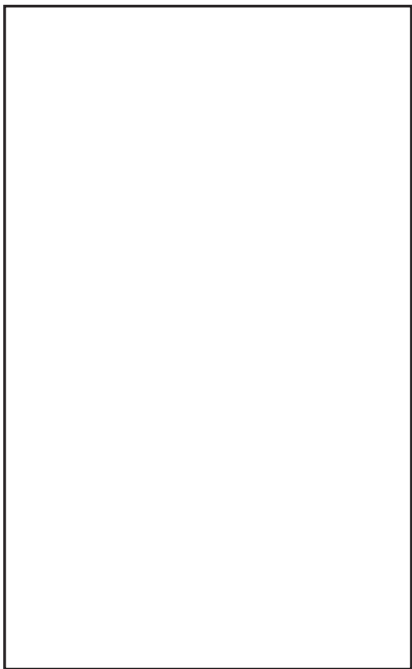




notas - direcciones



80



Gramática esencial

I/me/my	yo	me	mi	mi(s)	mío(s)
you	tú	te	ti	tu(s)	tuyo(s)
you	usted	lo	lo	su(s)	suyo(s)
he/she	él/ella	lo/la	lo/la	su(s)	suyo(s)
we	nosotros	nos	nos	nuestro(s)	
you	vosotros	os	os	vuestro(s)	
they/them	ellos	los	los	su(s)	suyo(s)

Simple present (do): **-ar -er -ir** stem +

yo	-o	-o	-o	soy	he
tú	-as	-es	-es	eres	has
usted	-a	-e	-e	es	ha
nosotros	-amos	-emos	-imos	somos	hemos
vosotros	-áis	-éis	-ís	seis	habeis
ustedes	-an	-en	-en	son	han

Simple past - preterite (did): stem +

-ar : **-é, -aste, -ó, -amos, -asteis, -aron**
-er/-ir : **-í/e, -iste, -(i)ó, -imos, -isteis, -ieron**

Imperfect (used to do): stem +

-ar: **-aba, -abas, -aba, -ábamos, -abais, -aban**
-er/-ir: **-ía, -ías, -ía, -íamos, -íais, -ían**

Future (will): entire verb +

All types : **-é, -ás, -á, -emos, -éis, -án**

Conditional (would, could): entire verb +

All types : **-ía, -ías, -ía, -íamos, -íais, -ían**

Números

0: cero	11: once	22: veintidós
1: uno	12: doce	30: treinta
2: dos	13: trece	40: cuarenta
3: tres	14: catorce	50: cincuenta
4: cuatro	15: quince	60: sesenta
5: cinco	16: dieciséis	70: setenta
6: seis	17: diecisiete	80: ochenta
7: siete	18: dieciocho	90: noventa
8: ocho	19: diecinueve	100: cien
9: nueve	20: veinte	10 ³ : mil 10 ⁶ : millón
10: diez	21: veintiuno	once: una vez
		twice: dos veces

Signos importantes

Peligroso! Danger! **Prohibido:** forbidden

No entrada: no entry **No fumar:** no smoking

No fotografías: no photographs

Caballeros: gents' toilet **Señoras:** ladies'

Inodoro/Wáter: WC

Ocupado: occupied **Vacante:** vacant

Ingreso: entrance **Salida:** exit

Salida de emergencia: emergency exit

Sólo Personal: staff only

tirar: pull **empujar:** push

arriba: up **abajo:** down



Drill Practice Makes it Easy

Spanish Language Intro

Basic Grammar

Basic Vocabulary

Adjectives - Adverbs - Conjunctions

Nouns - Prepositions - Verbs

Surprise Yourself!

Bar Code

